

# KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

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## MUDDLED

Are the Political Waters of Great Britain Over the Elections.

Irish Nationalists Hold Balance of Power in New Commons.

Rumor That Premier Asquith Proposes to Hedge Is Afloat.

## HOME RULE IN THE DISTANCE

The elections in Great Britain and Ireland are almost over, and the result shows that the Unionists have made greater gains than had been anticipated. This leaves the Irish Nationalists holding the balance of power. King Edward will open Parliament on February 15 with full state ceremony. Much depends on the tenor of the King's speech, and the Redmond followers are all on the qui vive.

From apparently authentic yet unauthoritative sources various measures are expected to be promised by the King. These measures include Welsh disestablishment, unemployment insurance and the veto of the House of Lords. After the address in reply to the King's speech, the veto power of the Lords will be the first measure taken up. Well defined rumor has it that Premier Asquith is dodging on the Lords' question, and he now proposes to hedge. The rumor has it that he only proposes to deprive Peers of the financial bills. It is practically certain that such a measure will not satisfy a majority of the Liberals and will not be at all satisfactory to the Irish Nationalists. If Premier Asquith carries out this policy it will cause a split in the Liberal ranks.

Hon. Lloyd-George, Chancellor of the Exchequer and author of the budget that resulted in the dissolution of the last Parliament, delivered an address at Stourbridge on Tuesday night. He had just learned that he had been re-elected, though by a reduced majority. In brief he said that the election had been won by a bold, strong policy, and if the Liberal leaders now listened to the counsels of timidity and faint heartedness the democracy would be disgraced and would abandon them.

A. J. Balfour, the Unionist leader, has also been elected, but by a reduced majority. He is the man that created the German war scare. In a speech this week on the night his election was announced he said: "I am in all solemnity that if the danger is neglected there will be many years before a nemesis for this scandalous folly in saving money at the wrong time. This election may be the budget. It certainly will be the tariff reform or home rule in the House of Lords. These are the issues which the country will decide separately."

At Stourbridge, John E. Redmond and his colleagues are saying little but saying much. Tim Healy, an anti-Redmond, has been re-elected for North Dublin. Healy has always proved to be a disturber, and his election will not be of any benefit either to his constituents or to Ireland.

To make the situation as it now stands, neither the Liberals nor the Unionists have a clear majority. If the Liberals hope to do anything, they will have to secure the support of the Irish Nationalists, and Premier Asquith will have to fight to reform the Privy Council and the Lords and to pass the budget which failed of passage last year.

To Mr. Redmond and his party all questions are and must be subservient to home rule for Ireland. Well versed politicians declare that home rule is yet far off. They say that the reform of the House of Lords must come first, and any attempt at such a measure will precipitate a great and prolonged struggle. One thing is certain, the Irish party holds a key to strategic politics in the coming Parliament.

One surprise of the elections in England is that the manufacturing centers with a few exceptions have gone for free trade, while the rural districts shifted to protection.

## AGED RESIDENT SUCUMB.

The cold hand of death was laid on John Schwab, a venerable resident of the East End, at his home, 1807 Frankfort avenue, on Tuesday morning, and the funeral services were held at St. Joseph's church on Thursday morning. The deceased was seventy-three years old and was a native of Germany, but had spent fifty years in Louisville. Mr. Schwab was a retired wine merchant and for many years furnished altar wines for the clergy. Few men were better known or more highly respected in his day. He is survived by his wife and four children. The children are Mrs. John M. Moritz, Andrew and Michael Schwab and John Seager. Many old friends attended his requiem mass.

## ARTHUR LYNCH WINS.

Col. Arthur Lynch is again heard from. He has been selected as member of Parliament for East Clare and will be the colleague of William Redmond. Col. Lynch

Australia of Irish parents and comes from a noted Galway family. At the outbreak of the Anglo-Boer war he went to South Africa as the war correspondent of a New York newspaper. Instead of writing news he took up the cause of the Boers and fought valiantly against the English. He was "treason" on his part, and after returning to England he was arrested and imprisoned. He was elected to Parliament from Galway, but was rejected. He is all right now, and may be heard from creditably in the future. Col. Lynch is Irish, educated, having carried away the honors of his class at Heidelberg, Germany.

## CALLED SUDDENLY.

James Treston Goes to His Eternal Rest Without Warning.

"James Treston dead! It can't be possible! I saw him at mass this morning." That was an expression freely voiced in the West End last Sunday evening. But it was all too true. Mr. Treston was at mass that morning and in the afternoon was dead. When the word became public on Monday there were further expressions of surprise and sorrow. Mr. Treston was one of the best known and liked Irish-Americans in Louisville.

In the morning he attended mass at St. Charles Borromeo church and received holy communion. Early in the afternoon he repaired to the bathroom. Later his wife found him dead on the floor of the bathroom and unconscious. When medical assistance arrived he was dead. One of Mr. Treston's feet was badly burned where it had come in contact with the gas stove. It is believed that the gas leaking from the stove caused a sudden heart attack, as there was little indication of asphyxiation.

Mr. Treston was born in the County Clare, Ireland, fifty-one years ago, but had resided in Louisville more than thirty years. For nearly twenty-five years he had been a trustee employee of the Greenbrier Distillery Company. He had made friends wherever he went. For years he had been an active member of Division 3, A. O. H., and was interested in all Irish and Catholic affairs. His wife, who was Miss Mary Lyons, and seven children survive him. All his children are small.

St. Charles Borromeo church was crowded Wednesday morning by friends of the deceased to assist at the funeral rites. The mass of requiem was celebrated by the Rev. Charles P. Raffo, who spoke eloquently of the life of James Treston.

## JUBILANT.

Members of Irish Fellowship Club on English Elections.

Members of the Irish Fellowship Club held a jubilee meeting on Saturday in Chicago. The speakers were in high glee over the result of the English elections. Several notable addresses were made by men who thoroughly understood the situation. Quin O'Brien, the first speaker, predicted a government of the Irish by the Irish and for the Irish. In part he said:

"The Irish now hold the balance of power in the British Parliament and can enforce their demands. The movement for independence is part of the great general social movement that is felt all over the world. The battle has been one of the people in general against the Lords. The English and Irish populace have been working together. Social conditions in England have been getting harder every year. The Lords are fighting for existence. Their doom is written."

Attorney William Dillon, a brother of John Dillon, M. P., and a member of the Irish Fellowship Club, said in part: "Ireland has survived seven centuries of unmatched oppression. The test of prosperity that has been so often the downfall of nations is now to be hers. The question is: Will she survive it? I say she will. Ireland has been the phenomenon of races in adversity. She will prove the same in prosperity. It is the battle of the people against privilege, and Ireland is leading the van. Irish freedom is only a matter of a few years."

## GRAND CHARITY BALL.

The charity ball to be given at Madison Square Garden on February 4 by the New York Chapter, Knights of Columbus, promises to be the grandest affair ever held under the auspices of a fraternal organization. There are 14,000 members of the order in New York, and it is expected that every Knight will assist in making the affair a success. The proceeds will be prorated among various charitable institutions as follows: Tuberculosis Home, 70 per cent; hospital bed fund, 20 per cent; Free Employment Bureau, 10 per cent. It is estimated that the proceeds will aggregate \$10,000.

## DID IT QUIETLY.

"Call it an orange grove if you want to, but he certainly handed us a lemon," said an irate resident of Portland avenue this week. Inquiry developed that James T. Keating had been married in Texas and had not let his friends here know about it until Monday. Mr. Keating was well and favorably known here as a versatile writer of prose and verse. His bride owns a large orange grove in Southern Florida, and the erstwhile Kentucky poet is now spending his honeymoon in the land of flowers and orange trees.

## VENERABLE

President of Anzeiger Publishing Company Enters Into Eternity.

Life of Probity Ends for George S. Schuhmann Sunday Morning.

Many Clergymen Assisted at Mass of Requiem in St. Mary's.

## UNOSTENTATIOUS IN CHARITY

Full of years and honor and with the consciousness of duty well done, George S. Schuhmann, the venerable President of the Anzeiger Publishing Company, died at his home in Meadowbrook, a suburb of Louisville, early Sunday morning. Mr. Schuhmann was popular among the German-Americans of Louisville, and particularly among the German Catholics. In the conduct of his paper he knew neither class nor creed, and conducted the Anzeiger along the same high plane that he had built his own life. His purse strings were ever open to charity, yet his giving was always unostentatiously done, and never for advertising his paper.

His family will miss him of course, but the orphans and the Little Sisters of the Poor will also miss him. Then, too, he will be missed by the Liederkreis Society, Concordia and other musical organizations with which he was affiliated and which he had fostered. Editors, printers, reporters, pressmen and stereotypers will mourn the loss of George S. Schuhmann. To them he was father, advisor and companion as well as employer.

Mr. Schuhmann was born in Bavaria seventy-three years ago. He received his early education there and at the age of sixteen came to America and direct to Louisville. His education and regular habits stood him in good stead. He obtained employment on the Anzeiger and learned the printer's art. From 1864 until 1867 he remained with the Anzeiger, and in the latter year embarked in the publication of the Daily Volksblatt. Edmund Rapp, of the German Insurance Bank, joined with him in that enterprise.

Some years later he disposed of his interest in that paper and became a stockholder in the Anzeiger. In 1892 he became President of that company and held that position until his death. He was as thoroughly conversant with the mechanical as with the business and editorial end of his paper, and was at his desk every day.

Three sons and three daughters survive. The sons are the Rev. Dr. George W. Schuhmann, pastor of St. John's church; Leo C. Schuhmann, Secretary and Treasurer of the Anzeiger Publishing Company, and Richard Schuhmann, who is connected with the mechanical department of the same company. The daughters are Mrs. Henry E. Inoride and Misses Ida and Mayme Schuhmann.

The funeral took place from St. Mary's church, with which the deceased has been identified since he came to Louisville fifty-seven years ago. The solemn mass of requiem was celebrated by the eldest son of the deceased, the Rev. Dr. George W. Schuhmann, with the Rev. Father B. H. Westermann, pastor of St. Mary's, as deacon; the Rev. John T. Connor, pastor of Holy Name church, as subdeacon, and the Rev. George Weiss, pastor of St. George's church, master of ceremonies. The Concordia Singing Society assisted in the music of the mass. More than thirty priests of the diocese were present in the sanctuary, and many of them went to the cemetery and chanted the office of Holy Name at the grave in St. Louis cemetery all the singing societies in Louisville assembled and sang one of Mr. Schuhmann's favorite songs, "Calm Rests the Heart."

The various musical and business organizations with which he was identified have adopted appropriate resolutions on Mr. Schuhmann's death.

## GRAND PROSPECTS

For St. Cecilia's Bazar Are Encouraging Promoters.

The general committee that has charge of plans for the bazar to be given at Mackin Council's club house from April 4 to 11 for the benefit of St. Cecilia's new church met last night with Chairman Charles S. Raidy presiding. The Chairman appointed committees on booths, decorations, advertising and wheel of fortune. Other committees will be appointed later.

Chairman Raidy also distributed the combination books. The premiums in the combination books include a \$350 piano from the Montenegro-Riehm Music Company, a rocker, handsome 9x12 rug, center table, music cabinet, \$20 in gold, iron mantle, barrel of flour, two tons of coal, kitchen cabinet, large broom, rug, \$10 in gold, hand embroidered centerpiece, refrigerator, chandelier and twenty-five volumes of Irish literature. The tickets are worth twenty-five cents each, and every person purchasing a ticket has

a chance to corral one of these handsome prizes.

The outlook for the bazar is good. The new church is under roof, and as it now stands is out of debt. The bazar will, it is hoped, raise several thousand dollars more to aid in embellishing the edifice. Both pastor and people hope to make a record by having St. Cecilia's church dedicated and consecrated on the same day.

## HONOR HERO.

Kentucky Patriot Remembered in the Distant East.

American Catholics, and particularly American Catholic priests, are showing the true spirit of the nation in the far-off Philippines. Gen. Henry W. Lawton, a Kentuckian, whose wife and children still reside near Louisville, was killed by the Filipino insurgents at San Mateo on December 19, 1899. A stone monument now marks the spot where he fell. On December 19, 1909, ten years after his death, a party of Americans which included Lieut. Lawton, a son of the deceased General, visited the monument and decorated it with flags and floral offerings.

In the evening memorial exercises were held at the hall of Camp Lawton. The invocation was asked by the Rev. Father O'Keefe, of the Twelfth Cavalry. After the eulogy of the dead patriot and appropriate songs the benediction was given by the Very Rev. J. R. Volz, O. P., of Manila University.

Father Volz was formerly Prior of St. Louis Bertrand Convent, Louisville, and is a member of Louisville Council, Knights of Columbus.

## RECENT DEATHS.

The funeral of Miss Ann Deeken, who died at her home, 3411 West Broadway, on Saturday morning, took place from St. Mary's church on Tuesday morning and was attended by many friends of the sorrowing family. The deceased is survived by her mother, Mrs. Josephine Deeken, four brothers and two sisters.

Mrs. Annie Naughton, a well and favorably known matron of the Dominican order, died as a result of pneumonia at her home, Oldham street, near Eighth, on Sunday afternoon. The deceased was forty-eight years old. She is survived by her husband, Richard Naughton, and two daughters. The funeral took place from St. Louis Bertrand's church on Tuesday morning.

Maurice Coughlin, a native of the County Waterford, Ireland, died at his home, 1728 W. Chestnut street, on Friday night of last week, and his funeral took place from St. Philip Neri's church on Friday morning. The deceased was for many years the proprietor of a news stand and cigar store at 1218 West Market street. One sister, Miss Laura O'Mara, survives him. Mr. O'Mara was highly regarded by all who knew him.

The funeral of William G. O'Mara, who died at his home, 647 South Twenty-fourth street, early Friday morning of last week, took place from St. Charles Borromeo's church on Sunday afternoon. His death was sudden and due to heart disease. The deceased was for many years the proprietor of a news stand and cigar store at 1218 West Market street. One sister, Miss Laura O'Mara, survives him. Mr. O'Mara was highly regarded by all who knew him.

Mrs. Ellen Watson Baldwin died at her home, 1728 W. Chestnut street, on Friday night of last week, and her funeral took place from the Sacred Heart church on Monday morning. The deceased was in her seventy-third year and was popular in the community in which she lived. She was born in Ireland, but the greater part of her life has been spent in Louisville. The following children survive: John Baldwin, of Louisville; Daniel Baldwin, of St. Louis; Mrs. William Wuerch and Misses Ella and Mamie Baldwin, of this city.

The funeral of John Landes, who died at the family residence, 1126 East Breckinridge street, on last Saturday night, took place from Holy Trinity church on Wednesday morning and was attended by many mourning relatives and friends. The deceased came to Louisville from Milwaukee thirty years ago, and has since been an employee of the Kentucky Wagon Works. He is survived by one son and four daughters. For many years he was a member of Branch 6, C. K. of A., and took a great interest in the order. Mr. Landes was a brother-in-law of Charles Falk.

## APPRECIATE PASTOR.

The guild of St. John's church, Loveland, Cal., gave a bazar Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday of last week. A neat sum was realized and will be devoted to the repair of the church. The pastor, the Rev. Father William Howlett, was formerly a priest in the diocese of Louisville. He attends every meeting of the national convention of the Catholic Knights of America.

## SUPPER FOR CHURCH.

The ladies of the Blessed Sacrament congregation have arranged to give a supper and ice cream social at the school hall, Washington and Buchanan streets, next Tuesday evening. Mrs. John J. Barrett is Chairman of the committee arranging for the affair. The Rev. Father Daniel E. O'Sullivan, pastor of the church, wants all his friends to attend.

## SEASON

Or Fast and Penance Rapidly Approaching Christian World.

Lent Can Be Traced Back to Time of the Apostles and Disciples.

Abstinence From Flesh Meat Is Beneficial to Body and Soul.

## DATES BACK FROM EASTER

Lent, the season of penance and fasting, is almost upon us. During this time pastors will admonish their flocks to observe Lent diligently, and those who are not obliged to fast will be urged to practice some other virtue. Lent is a fast of forty days, preceding Easter Sunday, kept after the example of Moses, Elias and above all of Christ himself, in order to prepare the faithful for the feast of the Resurrection. Some trace the origin of the word Lent to the German Lenz, or the Dutch Lente. Others insist that it comes from lentils or beans, most nutritious food and used in many countries where flesh meat is not available.

The Lenten period is a season in which the church admonishes her children to beg God's mercy for themselves, and expects them to show mercy to others. In the old days the money saved by fasting was given in alms to the needy poor. In Catholic countries the law forbade criminal processes during Lent, and the church reconciled penitents at the altar. The Emperor and Kings released prisoners, masters pardoned their slaves and enemies became friends.

As Lent is a season of mourning the church has always discouraged festivity of any kind during those forty days. The body is mortified in that season of the year that the soul may be invigorated, and from early times communions, sermons and spiritual exercises generally have been multiplied during Lent.

Doctors of the body agree with doctors of the church that a period of fasting at this season of the year is beneficial to the human system. Instead of meat people are compelled to eat vegetables, which are fresh and at their best in the early spring. It is then that nature is putting on her dress of green and beginning to yield her choice garden fruits. The abstinence from meat and the consumption of fresh new vegetables is a rest for the human system and a tonic for the blood. Millions have been benefited physically as well as spiritually by these Lenten fasts.

## MUCH MATERIAL

For Discussion Crops Out at Recent Meeting of Division 4.

There was a splendid attendance at the meeting of Division 4, A. O. H., on Monday night. President John H. Hennessy and all the officers were present at the large number present, and the financial receipts of the evening were the largest in two years. Thomas Kelly was obligated. The Visiting Committee reported that Michael O'Keefe was incapacitated for duty on account of the dislocation of his left shoulder; Harry Brady, James Lyons and Michael were reported ill, while John Phelan was reported fully recovered. President Hennessy reported that the State and County Presidents and the Presidents of the four divisions were planning for the due observance of St. Patrick's day. When it was reported that the wife of Richard Naughton was dead, the members offered prayers for the repose of her soul. John J. Winn, Thomas J. Langan and Dave Reilly were appointed a committee to draft resolutions on her demise.

The Rev. Father Charles Christman, O. P., made a brief address on current topics that was well received. John E. Brown advocated a thorough support of the Irish Parliamentary party, not only morally but materially.

Among the old members of Division 4 who had absented themselves for some time, but who graced Monday night's meeting with their presence, were Police Sergt. Thomas Brown, M. J. Walsh, William J. Phelan, Thomas Dignan and Dr. Charles Edelen. Each and all were given the glad hand and advised to come oftener.

It was suggested that Division 4 take some action regarding the high price of meat. The discussion came general. Stephen J. Mc

ter and urged each member to watch the actions of his Representative in Congress in connection with the investigation of the high cost of living. Dr. Charles Edelen, Charles Callahan, Stephen J. McElliot, William J. Connelly and John J. Barry were appointed on a committee to confer with committees from the other divisions and the County Board on what action would be necessary on the question of excessive food prices.

## HOUSE WARMING

To Be Held by Division 3, A. O. H., in the New Quarters.

Division 3, A. O. H., met on Thursday night of last week and notwithstanding the heavy downpour of rain the attendance was large. President Patrick T. Sullivan occupied the chair, and while quite a lot of business was transacted those present enjoyed a smoker, thus combining business with pleasure.

One application was received, and Patrick Kilkenny was obligated. The reports of the Secretary and Treasurer were read and showed a balance of more than \$1,000 in the treasury. The Visiting Committee reported that Frank Kenney, who had been ill, was back at work, and that Thomas J. Callahan and James Horan were improving. County President, Welsh was also reported as much improved. John Dillon was reported ill.

President Sullivan read a chapter of Irish history that interested all. The division made a handsome donation to the cause of the Irish Parliamentary party. It was decided to hold the next regular meeting in the new quarters, at the northwest corner of Nineteenth and Portland avenue, on the last Monday in this month. The meeting will be in the nature of a house warming. Refreshments will be served and every effort will be made to enthrone the members to greater work in the interest of the order.

During the evening addresses were made by State President George J. Butler, John Hession, Frank Kenney, John Broderick, M. T. Dearing and Thomas Neely. After the meeting the next Monday night Division 3 will have no more meetings until the third Monday in February.

## CATHOLIC HEALER

Called After Long, Pious and Very Useful Life.

Death called Dr. J. C. Metcalfe, one of Louisville's oldest and best known practitioners, on Friday night of last week. The deceased was eighty-five years old, and his natural infirmities were unable to withstand the ravages of pneumonia. His funeral took place from St. John's church on Monday, and that morning the church was crowded with friends, young and old, who came to do honor to his memory.

For nearly sixty years Dr. Metcalfe had practiced his profession in Louisville. Ill-health and advancing age compelled him to withdraw from practice eight years ago. For a while he retired to his farm in Oldham county. A year ago he returned to Louisville and made his home at 1529 Hepburn avenue. For more than fifty years he had been a devout member of St. John's parish and his benefactions to that church were large. For a number of years he was President of St. John's Conference of the St. Vincent de Paul Society. His wife, three sons and seven daughters survive him. The sons are James C. John D. and Benjamin Metcalfe, and the daughters Mrs. Mary Howard, of Nelson county; Sisters Theresa and Mary Evangeline, of the Sisters of Charity; Madame Metcalfe, of the Madames of the Sacred Heart; St. Charles, Mo.; Sister Seraphine, of the Ursuline order, and Misses Frances and Stella Metcalfe, of this city.

## ADMIRER IRISH TENOR.

When he sang last week in Washington with the Manhattan Opera Company, John McCormack, the Irish tenor, was honored by President Taft, who heard him sing in "Lucia." After the first act the President sent Capt. Archibald Butt, his military aid, back on the stage to congratulate McCormack and invite him to have luncheon at the White House, which he did the next day. President Taft also gave to the tenor an autograph photograph and wished him still greater success on the opera stage.

## IRISH ATHLETES WIN.

Young Irish-Americans won a number of the prizes and at least one record was broken last Saturday night when the Seventy-first Regiment of New York held its tenth annual indoor meet in its armory. R. J. Egan ran a half mile in 1:57, beating the record of 1:58 4-5 made by Mel Sheppard in 1907. D. J. McCue won the seventy-yard dash in .08 1-5 seconds, and C. L. McElveen won the 600-yard run in 1:22 3-5. F. A. Malone ran and won the mile in 4:40 3-5.

## OBTAINED HIS DEGREE.

Louisville was represented among the Dominicans of the United States who have recently obtained degrees at various colleges in Europe. Her representative is the Rev. Father Ambrose McHugh, who won the degree of Licentiate of Sacred Theology. He is now one of the professors at the Dominican House of Studies at Washington. Father McHugh is a son of Patrick McHugh, of this city.

Miss Mayme McNulty and Arthur Brewer, well known young people of Hardin county, were united in marriage at St. James' church, Elizabeth town, on Tuesday. The Rev. Father Hugh Daly performed the marriage rite. Mr. and Mrs. Brewer have gone to Florida on a bridal tour. The bride is the daughter of John McNulty, a well known Hardin county farmer.

## PAULISTS

Celebrated the Golden Jubilee of Foundation With Due Ceremony.

Great American Order That Has Accomplished So Much.

Missions to Non-Catholics the Principal Work of These Fathers.

## WILL BUILD SPLENDID HOME

The Paulist Fathers celebrated the golden jubilee of their founding in their church at New York City this week, but the crowning feature will be a mass meeting at Carnegie Hall next Wednesday evening, when several distinguished laymen will make addresses. Services were held every day this week, and among those who assisted were Cardinal Gibbons, Bishop Hickey, of Rochester; Archbishop Farley, of New York; Monsignor Falconio, the Papal Delegate; the Right Rev. Joseph F. Mooney, V. G., of New York City; the Rev. Father Thomas J. Campbell, S. J., and the Rev. Father E. J. Fitzgerald, O. P. Besides these sermons were delivered by the noted Paulist orators, Fathers Walter Elliott and Thomas F. Burke.

A little more than fifty years ago Pope Pius IX., by a special decree of the Congregation of Bishops and regulars, separated the Revs. Isaac Hecker, Clarence Walworth, Augustine Hewitt and Francis Baker from the Congregation of Redemptorists and bade them continue the good work of the salvation of souls in the United States along their chosen lines. That decree is dated March 6, 1855, and it says: "Since, however, it is represented to His Holiness that the petitioners spare no labor in the prosecution of the holy missions, in the conversion of souls and in the dissemination of Christian doctrine, and for this reason commended by many Bishops, it seems most expedient to His Holiness to withdraw them from the Congregation of Redemptorists that they might apply themselves to the works of the sacred ministry under the direction of the local Bishops."

It was considered at Rome that these devoted and talented priests could do more for what they deemed was their special vocation, the conversion of America to the Catholic church, outside the Redemptorists than within the jurisdiction of the great order founded by St. Alphonsus. The separation from the community in which they were professed was the source of much sorrow on both sides, but Father Hecker and his companions felt that it was the will of God.

These five first Paulists were all American born and had come as converts to the Catholic church from the very heart of Protestantism. They bore with them the conviction that if American non-Catholics only knew the inner beauty of the church they would make great sacrifices to become Catholics, and so they felt their life work was to present the doctrines of the church in her most attractive forms and aspects to American non-Catholics. This high and holy purpose was great enough to consume their energies and to claim the homage of their lives. They gladly organized themselves into a community with their vocation before them, and the golden jubilee now being celebrated is telling the story of how nearly they have achieved their ideals.

The Paulist Fathers have been very active in preaching to non-Catholics and also in writing things about the church that are of interest to non-Catholics. They have made war on intemperance, have aimed at the elevation of sermonic standards, have preached the apostolate of the press, and established the Apostolic Mission House with all its allied diocesan mission bands.

The Paulists have developed a new departure in the care of Catholic students at State universities. Besides the mother house in New York, the Paulists now have flourishing and influential parishes in Chicago and San Francisco. A third parish in Winchester, Tenn., was established ten years ago, and has demonstrated the excellence of the plan to seek conversions in radically non-Catholic regions of great extent by building up a center of fervent Catholic propaganda, somewhat after the fashion of a colony. Their university houses are at Berkeley, Cal., and Austin, Texas, and a novitiate at Washington, D. C., that is affiliated with the Catholic University.

In connection with the present golden jubilee celebration a committee of prominent New York business men has been organized for the purpose of raising \$100,000 to erect a new headquarters for the Paulist Fathers in New York City. Among the non-Catholics on the committee are Gov. Hughes and Mayor Gaynor.

## M'NUITY—BREWER.

Miss Mayme McNulty and Arthur Brewer, well known young people of Hardin county, were united in marriage at St. James' church, Elizabeth town, on Tuesday. The Rev. Father Hugh Daly performed the marriage rite. Mr. and Mrs. Brewer have gone to Florida on a bridal tour. The bride is the daughter of John McNulty, a well known Hardin county farmer.